JA	BA	TA	N	KIN	ЛА

PROSEDUR PENGENDALIAN
PERALATAN TGA-GCMS BAGI
ANALISIS SAMPEL

	Kategori	Arahan Kerja
N	Dokumen No.	AK/JK.P/F/01
GI	Tarikh Semakan	09.08.2018 1
	Mukasurat:	1 daripada 7

1. TUJUAN

Tujuan prosedur ini dtubuhkan adalah untuk memberikan arahan yang jelas bagi langkah atau tatacara bagaimana menjalankan analisis sampel menggunakan peralatan Thermogravimetry-Chromatography Mass Spectrometry (TGA-GCMS) for Pyris 1 TGA.

2. SKOP

Terpakai untuk pengguna dari Jabatan Kimia.

3. PROSEDUR ARAHAN

1) Always switch on Pyris 1 TGA system in "CAT" sequence :-

- i) C- Computer.
- ii) A- Analyzer.

iii) T- TAGS(Themal Analyzer Gas Station).

2) Click Start/Program/Pyris/Pyris Manager to turn on Pyris software

i) Wait for 20 seconds, click on the connection button on Pyris Manager bar to establich connection between Pyris 1 TGA system and computer.



3) Turn on sample purge gas, block purge gas and compressed air by turning regulator clockwise. (*Note: Typical purge gas- Nitrogen Gas - set at 25 psi, Balance purge gas- set at 50 psi, Compressed Air- set at 25 psi).*



ANALISIS SAMPEL

Part 2 : Method Set Up Sample Run

Method Editor is used to set uo method for sample run.

1) Click Window/Method Editor to start.

Start Pyris Pwis 1 TGA @ Offline	
	Document1 - Microsoft Word
Home Insert Page Layout References Mailings Review	v View
Cut Calibri (Body) - 11 - A* * @} = -	
🕐 Pyris Series - Pyris 1 TGA	THE R P. LEWIS CO. MILLION CO.
File Edit Calibrate View Tools Window Help	
Tile Horizontal	
Sample Temp 👻 Program Temp Tile Vertical	Status 👻 Furnace Status 💌 Time Remainin 👻 Purge Gas 💌
Arrange Icons	Unline
Linstrument Viewer - Untitled	
✓ 2 Method Editor - NHCL-Br.tg1d)

2) Click on Sample Info tab on the Method Editor window, input sample information accordingly into the related columns, such as Sample ID, Operator ID and File Name.

B Method Editor - NHCL-Br.tg1d	
Method Editor - NHCL-Br.tg1d Sample Info Initial State Program View Program Method File Name: NHCL-Br.tg1d Sample ID: Nur Rahimah Data to be saved as: NHCL-Br.tg1d Enter Sample Info Sample ID: Nur Rahimah Dperator ID: HMS	Save Data As Directory: [C:\Program Files\PerkinElm
Eomment - Enter Sample Weight Weight: 7.169 mg Zero: 63.937 mg	Herene. NHCL-Br.tg1d Browse

(Note 1: Browse button is used to specify alternative data saving path if default folder is not preferred).

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Kategori	Arahan Kerja
Dokumen No.	AK/JK.P/F/01
Tarikh Semakan	09.08.2018 1
Mukasurat:	3 daripada 7

- 3) Allow Pyris 1 TGA system achieve equilibration and stability; gently hang an empty sample pan onto hangdown wire with the use of sample platform.
- 4) Monitor the weight reading, once it has stabilized, click *Zero Weight* button on Control Panel tab to tare the weight.
- 5) Load sample into the empty sample pan, wait for the weight to stabilize and press sample weight



button ______ to read the weight of sample in milligram.

WARNING: Always load and unload sample and calibration materials into the TGA sample pan with the used of sample platform and hang the sample pan onto hangdown wire gently. Do not open the Balance Chamber. If weight changes become unstable, please contact our service representative.

6) Next, Click on *Program* tab to create method for sample analysis. Key in method initial temperature.

B Method Editor - NHCL-Br.tg1d	
Sample Info Initial State Pro	ogram View Program
Method File Sam — Method Steps — Data to be sav	Name: NHCL-Br.tg1d ple ID: Nur Rahimah red as: NHCL-Br.tg1d Initial Temp: 50.00
E Temperature Program 	D°C
ia	0.00°C at 20.00°C/min
	Add Event
	End <u>C</u> ondition
Edit Step 1) Isothermal	
	Step 1 Detail:
F <u>o</u> r: 1.0 🚔 min	Total points in Run: 2550
At: 50.00 °C	Data Sampling Options: Select value:

	Kategori	Arahan Kerja
T	Dokumen No.	AK/JK.P/F/01
H	Tarikh Semakan	09.08.2018 1
	Mukasurat:	4 daripada 7

7) Create new temperature program by clicking *Add a Step* button to create a new method step.

Sample Info Initial State	Program View Program		1	
Method [S — Method StepsData to be — Method Steps Temperature Program — — 1) Hold for 1.0 min at 5 B — 2) Heat from 50.00°C to	ile Name: NHCL-Brtg1d ample ID: Nur Rahimah saved as: NHCL-Brtg1d Initial Temp: 50.00 €°C 800.00°C at 20.00°C/min	Add a step Insert a step Delete Item Add Action Add Event End <u>C</u> ondition	Method Step Options Select a Step Temperature Scan Isothermal AutoStepwise Scan Repeat Steps	Cancel
Edit Step 1) Isotherm	al			
F <u>o</u> r: 1.0 🖨 min At: 50.00 °C	Step 1 Detail: Total points in Run: 2550 Data Sampling Options: Select value Seconds between Points 0.2	lue:	35 36	37 38.

Note :

Temperature Scan	Heating and cooling temperature setting
Isothermal	Constant temperature setting
Repeat Steps	Duplicate steps in method program

8) For Temperature Scan Step, input final temperature, heating/cooling rate and data sampling options in respective columns.

UM

JABATAN KIMIA

PROSEDUR PENGENDALIAN PERALATAN TGA-GCMS BAGI ANALISIS SAMPEL

Kategori	Arahan Kerja
Dokumen No.	AK/JK.P/F/01
Tarikh Semakan	09.08.2018 1
Mukasurat:	5 daripada 7



Note: There are two data sampling options :-

Number of Points	Total number of data points for the highlighted step per second. (One point taken at each second).
Second between Points	Normally set lower value, for test with faster reaction rate. (Example : 0.5 in order to take 2 data points per second).

- 9) For Isothermal step, input *Initial temperature* and *Holding Time* in respective columns.
- 10) By default, at the end of the test (end of last temperature program step), the furnace will be brought back to default load temperature (<50°C) for safety and convenient sample loading purpose.

In order to change default end temperature, click the *End Condition* button and change the temperature setting accordingly.

UM	JABATAN KIMIA Kategori		Arahan Kerja
	PROSEDUR PENGENDALIAN PERALATAN TGA-GCMS BAGI ANALISIS SAMPEL	Dokumen No.	AK/JK.P/F/01
		Tarikh Semakan	09.08.2018 1
		Mukasurat:	6 daripada 7

Method Editor -	NHCL-Br.tg1d	
Sample Info	Initial State Program View Program	
— Method Steps	Method File Name: NHCL-Br.tg1d Sample ID: Nur Rahimah Data to be saved as: NHCL-Br.tg1d	
BMart Temperat 1) Ho ⊞Mart 2) He	ure Program Id for 1.0 min at 50.00°C at from 50.00°C to 800.00°C at 20.00°C/min	Add a step Insert a step Delete Item Add Action Add Event End Condition
 Set End Con Temperatur Go To Loa Hold Go To: 30 	ndition re nd Temp .00 = ℃ Do <u>n</u> e	

- 11) To save the newly created method, go to *File / Save Method As*.
- 12) After TGA system and balance achieve equilibrium, click **start/stop** to start the analysis.



(**COUTION :** Loading and unloading of testing material should be carried out at room temperature or 50°C. The temperature of the furnace can reach as high as 1000°C. Always use tweezers to remove sample pan).

13) After the end of run, proceed to Data Analysis for calculation. Click Start Pyris / Data Analysis.

Start Pyris Pyris 1 TGA • 77.900 °C	
Data Analysis	
Configure Analyzer	
nelp	References
	- 11 -
Close All	
File Edit Calibrate View Tools Wine	low Help

14) Remove sample and reference pans after the end of analysis. If you wish to continue with second sample, just clean the sample pan, load the next sample and start another run.

(REMEMBER : Always load and unload testing material at room temperature or 50°C)

Part 3 : Proper way of Shutting Down STA System

- 1) Bring the furnace temperature down to below 50°C, let the device to return to room temperature.
- 2) Turn off computer, DSC system and purge gas in sequence.

Part 4 : Maintenance

Step 1	Furnace cleaning
Step 2	Sample pan cleaning



- 1) Click the *Clean Furnace* button <u>Clean Furnace</u> at the Control Panel.System will perform furnace cleaning by heating up to 900°C. As the furnace cleaning is completed, furnace will be moved to cool position and cool back to load temperature (30°C) with air cooling.
- 2) Purge the TGA with oxygen or compressed air and bring the furnace temperature to 900° C by

after key in 900°C in its entry box. Hold the furnace at clicking the Go To Temp button 900°C for 5 to 10 minutes before cool it down to 30°C by clicking the Go To Temp button after key in 30°C in its entry box.

(Note : Do not perform this without oxygen or compressed air purging).

3) Always ensure balance purge (50 psi) is higher than sample purge (25 psi) to prevent sample back stream. (Do not attempt to open the balance chamber!).

4. PROSEDUR BERKAITAN

Instrument Usage/Service Application Procedure

GP-I-001

5. RUJUKAN SEMAKAN

SEMAKAN	DISEDIAKAN	DISEMAK	TARIKH	CATATAN
1	Hashim Bin Mohammad Salleh.	Muhammad Fauzan Bin Zainudin	09.08.2018	Isu kali pertama